

OBJECT

**Grammar**

**宾语**

**定义：**

**宾语表示动作的对象或承受者。及物动词和介词可以带宾语，有些不及物动词可带同源宾语。宾语主要由名词、代词、数词、名词化的形容词、名词化的过去分词、动词-ing形式、不定式、从句等充当。**

**分类：**

**名词作宾语**

* He is going to buy **a dictionary**. 他打算买本字典。

**代词作宾语**

* We should learn from **her**. 我们应该向她学习。

**名词化的形容词作宾语**

* They helped **the old** with their housework yesterday. 他们昨天帮助老年人做家务了。

**名词化的过去分词作宾语**

* The stretcher team carried **the** seriously **wounded**. 担架队抬重伤员。

**动词-ing形式作宾语**

* The matter needs **thinking** over. 这件事需要考虑。

**不定式作宾语**

* I started **to talk** with the other student. 我开始和其他学生交谈。

**从句作宾语**

* We advised **that they should start early**. 我们建议他们应及早开始。

**间接宾语+直接宾语：**

有些及物动词可以带两个宾语，一个指人，称为间接宾语；一个指物，称为直接宾语。常见的能带双宾语的词有：

* allow 允许 bring 带来 buy购买 do 做，实行
* fetch 取来 find 发现 get 获得 give 给予
* hand 交给 leave 出发 lend 借给 make 制造
* offer 提供 order 命令 owe 归功于 paint 画，描绘
* pass 通过 pay 支付 play 玩 promise 答应
* read 读 refuse 拒绝 return 归还 save 保存
* send寄送 show 展示 sing 唱 tell 告诉
* throw投掷 teach 教 wish 希望 write 写

如：Please **pass** me the book. 请把那本书递给我。

She **teaches** us English. 她教我们英语。

**补充：**如果先说直接宾语，后说间接宾语，则需用介词to或for引出间接宾语。如：Please pass the book **to** me. 请把那本书递给我。

His father bought a watch **for** him. 他父亲给他买了一块表。

**同源宾语：**

有些不及物动词后可接一个与其同源的名词作宾语，成为**同源宾语**。能接同源宾语的词常有：dream, live, laugh, die, sleep, breathe, fight等。这时，在宾语前常有定语修饰。如：

He **dreamed** a wonderful dream. 他做了个美梦。

They **live** a happy life. 他们过着幸福的生活。

**练习**

1. Have you decided \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_for Australia?

A. when will you leave B. when do you leave

C. you will leave when D. when you will leave

2. Can you tell me \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ?

A. where does Tom live B. where Tom lived

C. Tom lives where D. where Tom lives

3. The old man asked me \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

A. where was the cinema B. where is the cinema

C. where the cinema was D. where was the way to the cinema

4. I think \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you will like him.

A. that B. if C. why D. how

5. I didn’t know \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ he will come or not.

A. that B. whether C. weather D. how

6. I wonder \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

A. how much cost these shoes B. how much do these shoes cost

C. how much these shoes cost D. how much are these shoes cost

7. She asked me \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

A. who he was B. who was he C. who is he D. who he is

8. Ask him \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

A. whose cup this is B. whose cup is this

C. this is whose cup D. whose is this cup

9. I don’t know \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

A. what time the movie starts B. what time starts the movie

C. the time to start the movie D. the movie what time starts

10. The doctor asked me how long \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

A. was I ill B. have I been ill

C. I have been ill D. I had been ill

11. The weather forecast doesn’t say \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. if it rains tomorrow B. if does it rain tomorrow

C. if it will rain tomorrow D. if will it rain tomorrow

12. Do you know \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

A. whose pen is this B. whose pen this is

C. whom does the pen belong to D. whom the pen belong to

13. Could you tell me where \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

A. the tape was B. was the tape C. the tape is D. is the tape

14. They want to know \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

A. where is the hospital B. how old are you

C. when the train will leave D. why is the boy crying

15. Tony wanted to know \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. what had Father Christmas put in his stocking

B. when Father Christmas had put in his stocking

C. what Father Christmas had put in his stocking

D. where Father Christmas had put in his stocking

16. No one knows \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the professor will come to our school tomorrow to give us a talk or not.

A. when B. whether C. where D. if

17. July didn’t know\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. where is Tim’s father B. when was the first watch made

C. who the old man is D. what was wrong with her watch

18. No one told us \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, so we need your help.

A. how should we do B. what we should do

C. what to do D. what should we do

19. We don’t know \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with the rubbish and it pollutes out land and sea.

A. how do it B. how to do

C. what do it D. what to do

20. He asked me \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. whether I find out the sender of the money

B. whether did I find out the sender of the money

C. whether the sender of the money found out

D. whether I found out the sender of the money